

1 ENGROSSED HOUSE
2 BILL NO. 3495

By: McEntire and Phillips of
the House

3 and

4 Montgomery of the Senate
5

6
7 An Act relating to insurance; amending 36 O.S. 2021,
8 Section 1250.5, which relates to acts by an insurer
9 constituting unfair claim settlement practice;
10 modifying acts considered unfair claim settlement
11 practices; and providing an effective date.

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

13 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 36 O.S. 2021, Section 1250.5, is
14 amended to read as follows:

15 Section 1250.5 Any of the following acts by an insurer, if
16 committed in violation of Section 1250.3 of this title, constitutes
17 an unfair claim settlement practice exclusive of paragraph 16 of
18 this section which shall be applicable solely to health benefit
19 plans:

20 1. Failing to fully disclose to first-party claimants,
21 benefits, coverages, or other provisions of any insurance policy or
22 insurance contract when the benefits, coverages or other provisions
23 are pertinent to a claim;
24

1 2. Knowingly misrepresenting to claimants pertinent facts or
2 policy provisions relating to coverages at issue;

3 3. Failing to adopt and implement reasonable standards for
4 prompt investigations of claims arising under its insurance policies
5 or insurance contracts;

6 4. Not attempting in good faith to effectuate prompt, fair and
7 equitable settlement of claims submitted in which liability has
8 become reasonably clear;

9 5. Failing to comply with the provisions of Section 1219 of
10 this title;

11 6. Denying a claim for failure to exhibit the property without
12 proof of demand and unfounded refusal by a claimant to do so;

13 7. Except where there is a time limit specified in the policy,
14 making statements, written or otherwise, which require a claimant to
15 give written notice of loss or proof of loss within a specified time
16 limit and which seek to relieve the company of its obligations if
17 the time limit is not complied with unless the failure to comply
18 with the time limit prejudices the rights of an insurer. Any policy
19 that specifies a time limit covering damage to a roof due to wind or
20 hail must allow the filing of claims after the first anniversary but
21 no later than twenty-four (24) months after the date of the loss, if
22 the damage is not evident without inspection;

23 8. Requesting a claimant to sign a release that extends beyond
24 the subject matter that gave rise to the claim payment;

1 9. Issuing checks, drafts or electronic payment in partial
2 settlement of a loss or claim under a specified coverage which
3 contain language releasing an insurer or its insured from its total
4 liability;

5 10. Denying payment to a claimant on the grounds that services,
6 procedures, or supplies provided by a treating physician or a
7 hospital were not medically necessary unless the health insurer or
8 administrator, as defined in Section 1442 of this title, first
9 obtains an opinion from any provider of health care licensed by law
10 and preceded by a medical examination or claim review, to the effect
11 that the services, procedures or supplies for which payment is being
12 denied were not medically necessary. Upon written request of a
13 claimant, treating physician, or hospital, the opinion shall be set
14 forth in a written report, prepared and signed by the reviewing
15 physician. The report shall detail which specific services,
16 procedures, or supplies were not medically necessary, in the opinion
17 of the reviewing physician, and an explanation of that conclusion.
18 A copy of each report of a reviewing physician shall be mailed by
19 the health insurer, or administrator, postage prepaid, to the
20 claimant, treating physician or hospital requesting same within
21 fifteen (15) days after receipt of the written request. As used in
22 this paragraph, "physician" means a person holding a valid license
23 to practice medicine and surgery, osteopathic medicine, podiatric
24

1 medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, or optometry, pursuant to the
2 state licensing provisions of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

3 11. Compensating a reviewing physician, as defined in paragraph
4 10 of this section, on the basis of a percentage of the amount by
5 which a claim is reduced for payment;

6 12. Violating the provisions of the Health Care Fraud
7 Prevention Act;

8 13. Compelling, without just cause, policyholders to institute
9 suits to recover amounts due under its insurance policies or
10 insurance contracts by offering substantially less than the amounts
11 ultimately recovered in suits brought by them, when the
12 policyholders have made claims for amounts reasonably similar to the
13 amounts ultimately recovered;

14 14. Failing to maintain a complete record of all complaints
15 which it has received during the preceding three (3) years or since
16 the date of its last financial examination conducted or accepted by
17 the Commissioner, whichever time is longer. This record shall
18 indicate the total number of complaints, their classification by
19 line of insurance, the nature of each complaint, the disposition of
20 each complaint, and the time it took to process each complaint. For
21 the purposes of this paragraph, "complaint" means any written
22 communication primarily expressing a grievance;

23 15. Requesting a refund of all or a portion of a payment of a
24 claim made to a claimant more than twelve (12) months or a health

1 care provider more than ~~twenty-four (24)~~ eighteen (18) months after
2 the payment is made. This paragraph shall not apply:

- 3 a. if the payment was made because of fraud committed by
4 the claimant or health care provider, or
- 5 b. if the claimant or health care provider has otherwise
6 agreed to make a refund to the insurer for overpayment
7 of a claim;

8 16. Failing to pay, or requesting a refund of a payment, for
9 health care services covered under the policy if a health benefit
10 plan, or its agent, has provided a preauthorization or
11 precertification and verification of eligibility for those health
12 care services. This paragraph shall not apply if:

- 13 a. the claim or payment was made because of fraud
14 committed by the claimant or health care provider,
- 15 b. the subscriber had a preexisting exclusion under the
16 policy related to the service provided, or
- 17 c. the subscriber or employer failed to pay the
18 applicable premium and all grace periods and
19 extensions of coverage have expired;

20 17. Denying or refusing to accept an application for life
21 insurance, or refusing to renew, cancel, restrict or otherwise
22 terminate a policy of life insurance, or charge a different rate
23 based upon the lawful travel destination of an applicant or insured
24 as provided in Section 4024 of this title; or

1 18. As a health insurer that provides pharmacy benefits or a
2 pharmacy benefits manager that administers pharmacy benefits for a
3 health plan, failing to include any amount paid by an enrollee or on
4 behalf of an enrollee by another person when calculating the
5 enrollee's total contribution to an out-of-pocket maximum,
6 deductible, copayment, coinsurance or other cost-sharing
7 requirement.

8 However, if, under federal law, application of this paragraph
9 would result in health savings account ineligibility under Section
10 223 of the federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, this
11 requirement shall apply only for health savings accounts with
12 qualified high-deductible health plans with respect to the
13 deductible of such a plan after the enrollee has satisfied the
14 minimum deductible, except with respect to items or services that
15 are preventive care pursuant to Section 223(c)(2)(C) of the federal
16 Internal Revenue Code, as amended, in which case the requirements of
17 this paragraph shall apply regardless of whether the minimum
18 deductible has been satisfied.

19 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2022.
20
21
22
23
24

1 Passed the House of Representatives the 22nd day of March, 2022.

2
3 _____
4 Presiding Officer of the House
of Representatives

5 Passed the Senate the ____ day of _____, 2022.

6
7
8 _____
Presiding Officer of the Senate